



UArctic EALAT Institute

Mikhail Pogodaev, President of the Council, Chair of WRH, PhD. UArctic EALÁT Institute at International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry

Umea 23 April 2014



nternational Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Иеждународный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



World Reindeer Husbandry A Circumpolar Livelihood for Indigenous Peoples









nternational Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš we are running out of time

act now before it's too late

The Arctic is Changing

We need active local societies

We need engaged youth

We need competence and confidence building Reindeer herding and climate change Reindeer herders' vulnerability network study.

EALÁT- something to live on





Accoциация «Оленеводы Мира» Association of World Reindeer Herders





ARCTIC COUNCIL NORWEGIAN CHAIRMANSHIP 2006-2008

IPY EALAT-Information in Arctic Council : 21 Community-based Workshops

yan-Mar Chorey-Ver Khralovo Yar-Sale Nadym

Implemented Workshop

den Corros

Kola

Planned workshops



ARCTIC COUNCIL NORWEGIAN CHAIRMANSHIP 2006-2008

Khatystyr (*3) lengra

> Sat. imagery by NASA

NASA

Anadyr Kanchalan

What was the outcome of IPY EALAT?

Engagement in indigenous youth societies about own knowledge and faith in the future in the circumpolar north.

We conclude that adaptation to climate change demand training of local arctic leaders in long term sustainable thinking, based on the best available adaptation knowledge, both scientific and experienced-based traditional and local knowledge.







REINDEER HERDING, TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE AND LOSS **OF GRAZING LAND**



A PART OF THE IPY FAL AT CONSORTE IM THE FAL AT PROJECT (IPY # 399) #REINDIER HERDERS VLEWER ABILITY NETWORK STUDY REINDEER PASTORALISM IN A CHANGING CLIMATE AN ARCTIC COUNCIL SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT WORKING GROUP PROJECT LED BY NORWAY AND ASSOCIATION OF WORLD REINDEER HERDERS (WRHL

Association of World Reindeer Herden

SDWG EALÁT **Delivered Reports** to Arctic Council Ministerial Meetings



International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš

EALÁT PEOPLE AND REINDEER **IN A CHANGING CLIMATE**



À





Capacity building in local reindeer herding communities



Nenets siblings, Nadym, Western-Siberia



Even children, Sakha, Eastern-Siberia



Even girl, Sakha, Eastern-Siberia



Chukchi boy, in the tundra of Chukotka



IV WORLD REINDEER HERDERS' CONGRESS IV КОНГРЕСС ОЛЕНЕВОДОВ МИРА Kautokeino - Каутокейно 2009



UArctic Inst Circumpola



Signing the Institute est Kautokeino, 4th WR





Sámi University College (SUC) Association of World Reindeer Herders (WRH), International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry (ICR)

Rovaniemi November 2, 2009

Re: UArctic Institute

I am pleased to inform you that University of the Arctic Board of Governors have approved the UArctic Institute of Circumpolar Reindeer Husbandry (EALAT UArctic Institute), under the cooperation of Sámi University College (SUC), the Association of World Reindeer Herders (WRH) and the International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry (ICR) as an UArctic Institute.

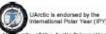
UArctic Institutes or centres, are units at member institutions devoted to circumpolar cooperation, normally within a specific area. UArctic institutes can be physical entities with assigned staff, or a group of experts that assign part of their time to a physical or virtual centre at a member institution or distributed among a few members. UArctic institutes must found their operations on UArctic values and work towards some of the UArctic goals and are typically devoted to some of the objectives of a thematic network or specific functions of UArctic programs. Members of UArctic can be granted the right to use the UArctic label for institutes and centres based on a formal application and external evaluation procedure with final approval from the Board. Arctic institutes each have their own governance system and funding mechanism. The UArctic President can, on a case-by-case basis, give UArctic institutes the right to use the UArctic identity for specific fundraising initiatives. UArctic institutes report on their activity to UArctic annually, and their status as a UArctic institute normally pay a UArctic fee. The fee is based on the turnover of the institute and shall be kept at a modest level. The fee is agreed for a three-year period.

The University of the Arctic is excited about the possibilities that this new Institute will create in the field of reindeer husbandry among its cooperating members, and its future contributions to the activities of the University of the Arctic. We look forward to engaging in development discussions about this new partnership in the near future.

Sincerely,

In fall

Outi Snellman Vice-President Administration University of the Arctic



sity of the Arctic International Secretariat, Box 122 Arctic Centre, 96101 Rovaniemi, Finland, secretariat@uarctic.org www.uarctic.org





Magga, Kautokeino 2006



with the founding partners: a, WRH tre for Reindeer Husbandry niversity College

Signing of Founding Principles of UEI Kautokeino, November 5, 2010





International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



Sámi allaskuvla Sámi University College



Capacity Building in Local Communities

UArctic Institute for Circumpolar Reindeer Husbandry

Purpose of the UArctic EALÁT Institute

The Institute aims at a continued contribution to a holistic strengthening of knowledge development, research, education, monitoring, information and outreach for circumpolar reindeer husbandry.

The Institute shall be a tool for recruiting indigenous youth to scientific work and Arctic leadership

The Institute shall contribute to building competence locally in reindeer herders' societies, Picture: Anders Oskal, EALÁT 2009



<u>w.uarcti</u>



International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



Association of World Reindeer Herders

Ассоциация «Оленеводы Мира»

Sámi allaskuvla Sámi University College

UNIVERSI

OF THE ARCTIC

Due to the rapid changes in the Arctic, the institute focus on knowledge production related to reindeer herders' traditional knowledge, land use change and their food cultures, through increased information, documentation, research, monitoring and education.



nternational Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Иеждународный Центр Оленеводства Rikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



Opening UArctic EALÁT Institute Kautokeino 23-25th March 2011



President Egil Olli of the Sámi Parliament Opening the Institute President Mikhail Pogodaev of the Institute Council Address Circumpolar UArctic Reindeer Herding Students on Stage



UArctic Rectors attending, as part of UArctic Rectors' Forum







FONDATION PRINCE ALBERT II DE MONACO



International Centre for Международный Центр Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazod UNIVERSITY OF THE ARCTIC



Memorandum of Understanding





International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš

Signing MoU with NEFU, Yakutsk, March 2012





UEI Partners (in no particular order)



Acconnannя «Оленеводы Мпра» Association of World Reindeer Herders



International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



Sámi allaskuvla Sámi University College







Norges veterinærhøgskole





Environmental Knowledge for Change

СЕВЕРО-ВОСТОЧНЫЙ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИМЕНИ М.К. АММОСОВА











International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš

UEI Partners (in no particular order)

- Association of World Reindeer Herders (founding)
- International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry (founding)
- Sami University College (founding)
- Arctic University of Norway (UiT/ BFE)
- ULapland University Consortium
- Umea University
- North-Eastern Federal University
- Herzen University
- Norwegian School of Veterinary Science (i.e. Univ of Life Sciences, Norway)
- Yamal Polar Agro-Economic Technikum
- Arctic Portal, Iceland
- UNEP/ GRID-Arendal, Norway





Arctic Lavvu Dialogue with Anne Husebekk, Rector of the Arctic University of Norway (UiT), Kautokeino, June 2013





International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



Acconnan Associati

Acconnania «Оленеводы Мира» Association of World Reindeer Herders



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UArctic EALÁT Institute





ww.uarctic

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Ø

UArctic EALAT Institute, IPY LEGACY: Training of future Arctic indigenous leaders



International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



ARCTIC

Kautokeino Norway, March 19-30, 2012 Lectures, panels, simulations, individual coaching

Training Future Indigenous Arctic Leaders Russian, Mongolian and Scandinavian Indigenous Reindeer Herding Youth







TRAINING OF FUTURE ARCTIC LEADERS UArctic EALÁT Institute course program, at Institute of Indigenous Peoples of the North, Herzen University, St.Petersburg



Engaging 40 youth from reindeer herding communities across the Russian north





Adaptation to Global Change in the Arctic

Prof. Svein Mathiesen, Sámi University College, International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry & Thule Institute, University of Oulu

Main Themes:



Introduction to adaptive research in the Arctic.



Adaptive capacity to change of natural and social systems in the Arctic.



Combining and integrating natural, social and traditional knowledge. A new kind of knowledge?



Development of adaptive strategies to change, locally and nationally. Opportunities and constrains to adaptation.

Challenges that Students Will Deal With Include:



How can the vulnerability of Arctic humanecological systems to societal-natural perturbations be effectively characterised?



Which perturbations (at local, regional, and/or global scales) pose the greatest risks?



How do local communities respond to perturbations in societal and the natural environment?

What determines resilience and adaptive capacity and how can it be quantified in Arctic ecosystems?



What impacts result when ability to adapt to perturbations (at local, regional, and perhaps global scales) is constrained?

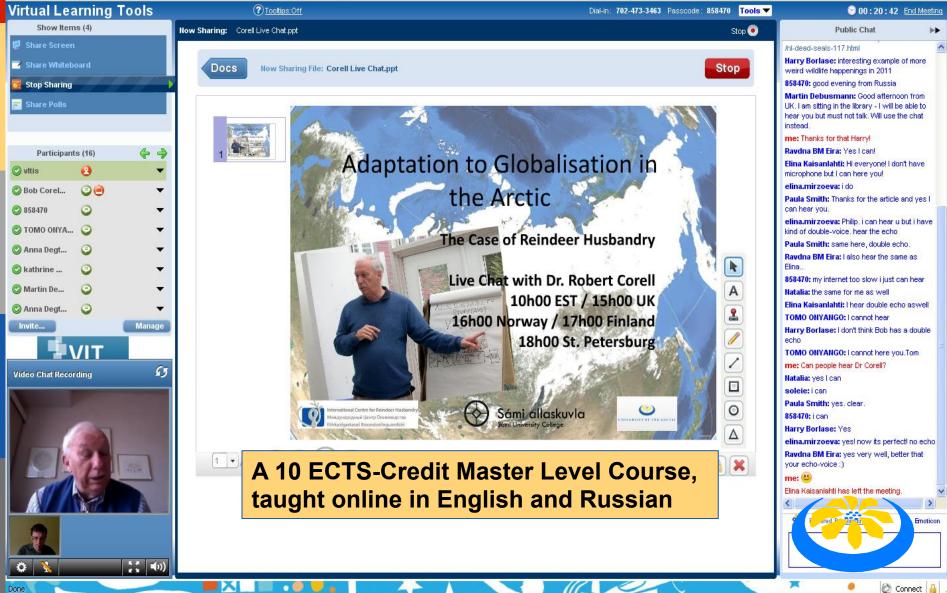


What adaptive strategies at local, regional, and global scales reduce unfavourable impacts and how might promising mitigation and adaptive strategies be facilitated?



UArctic Master Course Adaptation to Globalisation in the Arctic Student/ User Interface is shown here:







Arctic Lavvu Dialogue

A IPY Legacy



UArctic EALÁT Institute at International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry, Kautokeino, Norway



Arctic Lavvo Dialogue – "Energy and Industrial Development and Peoples in the Arctic." January 24, 2012





How does the global energy outlook affect the High North?
How should energy resources in the High North be utilized to meet the world's energy demand?
What kind of technology must be developed to ensure a sustainable utilization of energy resources in the High North?
How does this impact the northern countries and local communities and their way of living?



Arctic Lavvu Dialogue with HSH Prince Albert II of Monaco Guovdageaidnu/ Kautokeino, Norway, 26th March 2012



Involving 30 circumpolar reindeer herding youth from Russia, Scandinavia and Mongolia





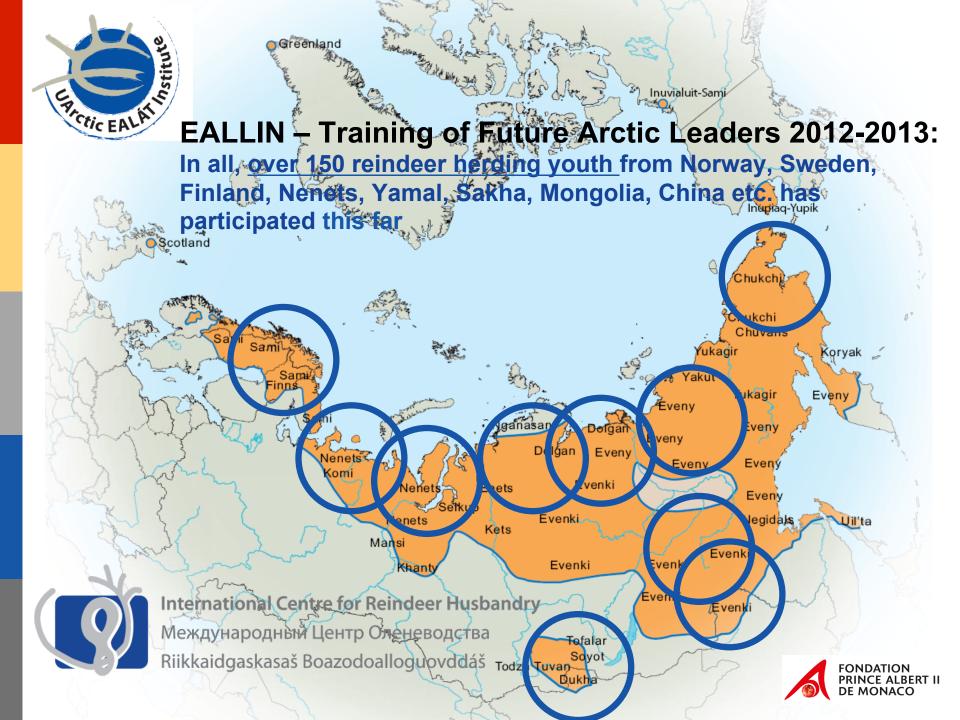
A Russian Federation Project in the Arctic Council **EALLIN Reindeer Herding Youth**





Ассоциация «Оленеводы Мира» Association of World Reindeer Herders Ø

International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš



Vision:

To create a better life for reindeer herding youth

Pic: EALLIN field visit to Chukchi reindeer herders in Kolyma, Sakha, March 2012, M.Pogodaev/ ICR, 2012

EALLIN Workshop in Sweden Hosted at the Sámi Education Centre





Feb 15-16, 2013Over 70 young reindeer herders gatheredJohkamohki/ Jokkmokk, SwedenFrom Sweden, Norway, Finland and Russia



EALLIN workshops in Yakutsk, Sakha Republic, Russia, March 14-15, 2013









Arctic Lavvu Dialogue "Lavvu" is the Sámi term for the traditional (nomadic) tent

MICR

Avzhuhusat

Recommandations

EALLIN

With this method...





...the youth start talking! TRAINING OF FUTURE ARCTIC LEADERS



(puma puma)

EALLIN Reindeer Herding Youth: Testing Technology Fear

Siberian/ Scandinavian Twin-Workshop

"Brought to you by Skype"

EALLIN Youth Workshop Yakutsk, Sakha Rep, Russia

EALLIN Youth Workshop Feb 15-16, 2013, Jokkmokk, Sw



ДАЖЕ В ТУНДР MOXET OH 4115 3ATJJAT ЗА ТЕЛЕФОН

ОАО "ЮНИКОРБАНК" ПРЕДЛАГАЕТ НОВУЮ УСЛУГУ - ECASH, ЭТО ВОЗМОЖНОСТЬ КРУГЛОСУТОЧНОЙ ОПЛАТЫ СО СВОЕГО МОБИЛЬНОГО ТЕЛЕФОНА УСЛУГ:

МОБИЛЬНОЙ СВЯЗИ, ИНТЕРНЕТА, СПУТНИКОВОГО ТЕЛЕВИДЕНИЯ, ДЕТСКОГО САДА, КОММУНАЛЬНЫХ УСЛУГ.

ВСЕ, ЧТО ВАМ НУЖНО - ЭТО СРЕДСТВА НА БАНКОВСКОМ СЧЕТЕ И МОБИЛЬНЫЙ ТЕЛЕФОН, ПОДДЕРЖИВАЮЩИЙ GPRS.

филиал Полярный ОАО "ЮНИКОРБАНК": г. Салехард, ул. Чубынина, д. 14. Тел.: (34922) 4-19-00, 2-20-00 дополнительный офис г. Салехард, ул. Республики, д. 49. Тел.: (34922) 3-72-71 дополнительный офис г. Лабытнанги, ул. Гагарина, д. 28. Тел.: (34992) 2-32-99



подключение

БЕСПЛАТНО

Ac 01.09.2009



EALLIN Youth Workshop Hosted at Yamal Agro-Economic College Salekhard, Yamal, Sept 26, 2013 Held in relation to the RGS Arctic Dialogue Forum in Salekhard Sept 24-25, 2013

TRAINING OF FUTURE ARCTIC LEADERS Totally 37 Nenets, Khanty and Komi reindeer herding youth from Yamal





PRINCE ALBERT

Meeting with Duma Speaker Mr Sergey N. Kharuychi and the Ind. Peoples Department





国敖鲁古雅 Aoluguva China 2013



Aoluguya, China, July 26, 2013: SDWG EALLIN Youth Workshop with World Reindeer Youth This session was run as an Arctic Lavvu Dialogue Led and implemented by youth themselves





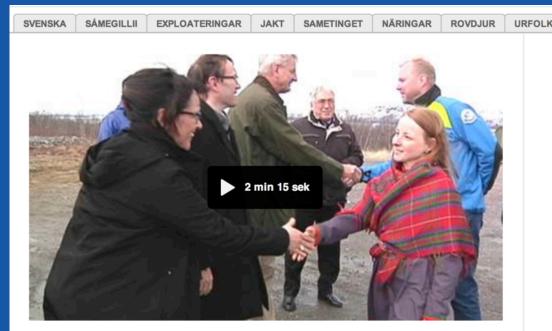






FONDATION PRINCE ALBERT II DE MONACO

AC Ministerial Meeting in Kiruna 2013 **Outreach of SDWG EALLIN**



ARTISKA RÅDET Renskötarungdom fick träffa ministrarna Publicerat: fredag 17 maj kl 11:43

SVT. 2013

När arktiska ministrarna samlades i Kiruna, fick ung renskötare möjligheten att berätta om rennäringens situation, hur intrång och rovdjur påverkar deras vardag. Elena Valkeapää är nöjd med mötet och hoppas att de tar renskötarnas situation på allvar.

Stands, handouts, <u>youth presence</u>

Young Sámi reindeer herder and EALLIN coordinator in Sweden Ms Elena Walkeapää in a special session with **AC Ministers**

- Presenting findings from **EALLIN** in Sweden
- In cooperation with Saami Council



Nomadic Herders:

Enhancing the Resilience of Reindeer Herders' ecosystems and livelihoods IPY EALAT LAGACY PROJECT













Arctic Resilience Interim Report 2013

участвуют в данной работе на равной основе с целью обеспечить устойчивое будущее своих сообществ. Проект осуществляется на Дальнем Востоке России и в Северной Монголии.











GEF/ UNEP/ CAFF Nomadic Herders

Arctic Resilience Interim Report 2013

Chapter 9

Strategies to enhance the resilience of Sámi reindeer husbandry to rapid changes in the Arctic

Lead authors: Svein D. Mathiesen¹, Bjørn Alfthan², Robert Corell¹, Ravdna B. M. Eira¹, Inger Marie G. Eira¹, Anna Degteva6, Kathrine I. Johnsen7, Anders Oskal8, Marie Rou69, Mikkel Nils Sara18, Eli R. Skum11, Ellen Inga Turi12 and Johan Mathis Turi¹³

9.1 Introduction

Reindeer herding peoples of northern Eurasia have accumulated a unique knowledge about the socialecological system of the environment in which they live. This case study focuses on the nomadic Sámi reindeer herding community of Guovdageaidnu (Kautokeino), Finnmark, Norway and is based on the work of the International Polar Year project EALAT, Reindeer Herding and Climate Change, and on an ARR workshop in Guovdageaidnu in October 2012. It addresses the challenges of integrating multiple sources of knowledge in reindeer herding governance and suggests how resilience can be enhanced in Sámi communities.

The Sámi Siida is an ancient community system that involves a group of reindeer owners who practice reindeer husbandry jointly within a designated area (Sara 2011; Sara 2010). The Siida is an informal governance structure that has enabled reindeer herders to apply resilience-enhancing strategies such as promoting diversity and flexibility and is based on traditional knowledge of pasture areas, reindeer herds, and climate conditions (Turi 2008). Specialized language has also evolved to help herders cope with ecological variability and to minimize risks (Magga 2006; Eira 2012a). Since the 1600s, however, governments have increasingly influenced indigenous reindeer herding communities and economies through assimilation with host states, border management, and legislation. In 1852 the closing of the national border between Finland and Norway blocked migratory routes of nomadic reindeer herders in Guovdageaidnu. More recently, the 1978 Reindeer Husbandry Act in Norway has restricted the use of traditional knowledge in Sámi herding and social organization by not emphasizing reindeer herders' knowledge in the Act, contributing to an erosion of resilience locally in the Siidas (Eira 2012b).

Today, climate change and globally driven socioeconomic changes are profoundly affecting reindeer herding cultures (Magga et al. 2011; Oskal et al. 2009). Regional scenarios predict dramatic changes in land use, temperature, precipitation, and snow conditions for key reindeer herding areas (Magga et al. 2011; Vistnes et al. 2009; Oskal et al. 2009). Traditional knowledge, including social organization and languages of the Sámi people, are considered critical to ensuring effective governance of reindeer herding systems. Greater autonomy and strengthening of Sámi institutions will help build adaptive capacity to deal with rapid change. Resilience thinking provides a framework for strengthening adaptive capacity locally in herding communities, by combining traditional knowledge with other ways of learning and understanding.



ARCTIC LAVVU/ CHUM DIALOGUE with Yamal reindeer youth

FONDATION PRINCE ALBERT II DE MONACO



Demonstration of traditional and modern food culture, by students





RAIPON President Grigory Ledkov with the EALLIN youth

Reindeer herders Circumpolarfood cultures





Arctic Indigenous Peoples' Culinary Institute Guovdageaidnu/ Kautokeino

Concept Note, PM





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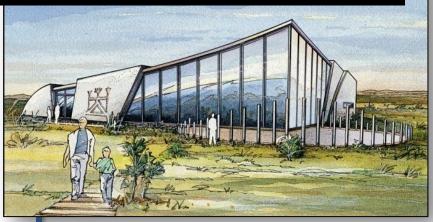
Biebmu - Partners:

- Thon Hotels AS/ Olav Thon Group
- **ICR & WRH**

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- UArctic FAI ÁT Institute at ICR
- Norwegian School of Veterinary Science
- Sámi Upper Secondary & Reindeer School
- Guovdageaidnu/ Kautokeino Municipality

Biebmu - Centre for Food Culture Guovdageaidnu/ Kautokeino (Sketch draft)



Content:

- Food Amfi-Theatre
- Culinary Institute: Documentation, research, education and training
- Local Attraction



International Centre for Reindeer Husbandry Международный Центр Оленеводства Riikkaidgaskasaš Boazodoalloguovddáš

Merer alles

Course:

Reindeer herders meet Arctic Industrial Development

Sustainable development and environmental impact assessment with reindeer peoples perspectives

students from Russia, Finland, Sweden, Norway, USA and Canada?

Reindeer Youth Exchange Program: Nenets AO and Norway 2014-2015



Meeting with Governor Igor Fedorov of Nenets AO October 2012. Pic: ICR, 2012





Visiting Nenets reindeer herders of the Kharp Collective Farm, Nenets Autonomous Area, October 2012. Pics: ICR, 2012





Youth engagement through competence and confidence building is key for local societies' capacity for understanding and responding to Arctic change

www.ReindeerPortal.org

www.ReindeerPortal.org

RALAD M

Reindeer herding of *Ran* Sámi Village, Sweden Pic: Silja Jonsson/ ICR, 2010

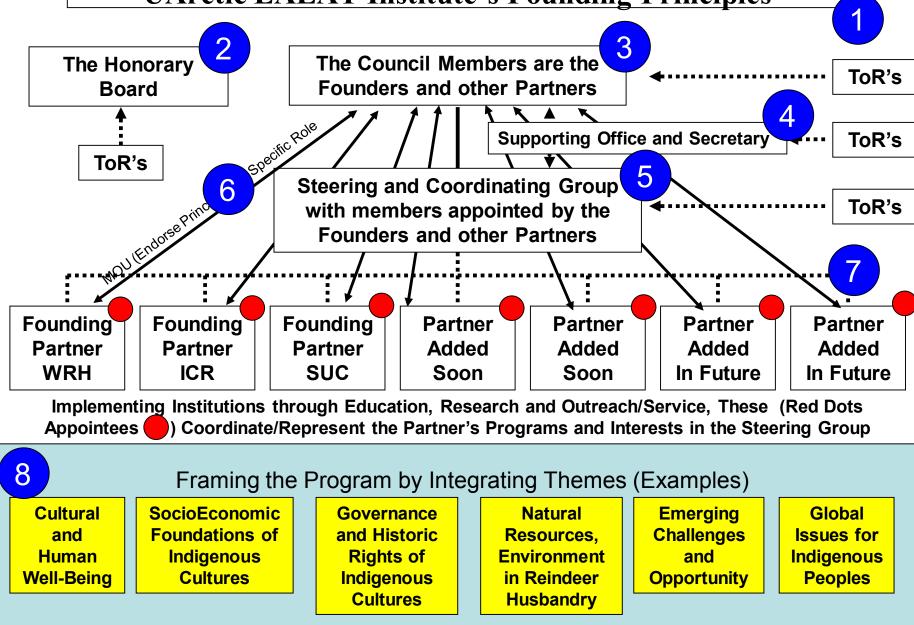












Note: The Boxes with the abbreviation ToR's means the <u>Terms Of Reference</u> (that is, the Roles and Responsibilities) for the specific part of the organizational arrangement suggested.

